Table 1.21 U.S. Prevalence Counts, Invasive Cancers Only, January 1, 2009^a Using Different Tumor Inclusion Criteriab

5-Year Limited Duration

34-year Limited Duration

| Site | Sex | lst Invasive Tumor Ever ^c | lst Per Site in Previous (34) Years ^d | lst Per Site in Previous <mark>5 Years^e</mark> | lst Invasive Tumor Ever ^c | lst Per Site in Previous 34 Years ^d |
|-------------------------|------------|--|--|---|--|--|
| All Sites | Both Sexes | 4,357,341 | 4,442,261 | 4,864,827 | 12,096,978 | 12,304,118 |
| AII SILES | Male | 2,246,570 | 2,279,828 | 2,484,619 | 5,717,465 | 5,784,750 |
| | Female | 2,240,370 | 2,162,433 | 2,380,208 | 6,379,513 | 6,519,368 |
| | remare | 2,110,771 | 2,102,133 | 2,300,200 | 0,373,313 | 0,313,300 |
| Oral Cavity & | Both Sexes | 97,542 | 111,817 | 115,695 | 252,887 | 278,231 |
| Pharynx | Male | 67,675 | 76,701 | 79,161 | 166,069 | 180,884 |
| | Female | 29,867 | 35,116 | 36,534 | 86,818 | 97,347 |
| Esophagus | Both Sexes | 20,356 | 24,677 | 24,737 | 31,710 | 37,085 |
| Esophagus | Male | 15,922 | 19,308 | 19,356 | 24,602 | 28,647 |
| | Female | 4,434 | 5,369 | 5,381 | 7,108 | 8,438 |
| | remare | 1,131 | 3,309 | 3,301 | 7,100 | 0,430 |
| Stomach | Both Sexes | 34,419 | 40,930 | 41,143 | 68,386 | 78,221 |
| | Male | 20,553 | 24,756 | 24,854 | 38,804 | 44,783 |
| | Female | 13,866 | 16,174 | 16,289 | 29,582 | 33,438 |
| Colon & Rectum | Both Sexes | 405,797 | 469,194 | 478,203 | 1,111,907 | 1,239,920 |
| colon & Rectain | Male | 205,558 | 237,798 | 242,129 | 548,761 | 608,653 |
| | Female | 200,239 | 231,396 | 236,074 | 563,146 | 631,267 |
| | remare | 200,239 | 231,390 | 230,074 | 303,140 | 031,207 |
| Liver & | Both Sexes | 26,017 | 29,875 | 29,931 | 35,119 | 39,545 |
| Intrahepatic | Male | 18,881 | 21,432 | 21,488 | 24,549 | 27,385 |
| Bile Duct | Female | 7,136 | 8,443 | 8,443 | 10,570 | 12,160 |
| Pancreas | Both Sexes | 28,875 | 35,140 | 35,140 | 37,971 | 45,129 |
| Palicreas | Male | 14,376 | 17,768 | 17,768 | 18,446 | 22,163 |
| | Female | 14,499 | 17,372 | 17,700 | 19,525 | 22,966 |
| | remare | 11,100 | 11,312 | 17,572 | 17,323 | 22,500 |
| Larynx | Both Sexes | 30,294 | 36,780 | 37,134 | 86,894 | 97,654 |
| | Male | 24,153 | 29,235 | 29,544 | 69,765 | 77,999 |
| | Female | 6,141 | 7,545 | 7,590 | 17,129 | 19,655 |
| Lung & Bronchus | Both Sexes | 224,508 | 284,065 | 291,615 | 379,223 | 462,713 |
| Lung & Bronchus | Male | 104,519 | 133,787 | 136,648 | 173,619 | 212,377 |
| | Female | 119,989 | 150,278 | 154,967 | 205,604 | 250,336 |
| | remare | 110,000 | 130,270 | 134,507 | 203,004 | 230,330 |
| Melanoma of | Both Sexes | 263,883 | 297,561 | 309,968 | 837,215 | 901,518 |
| the Skin | Male | 140,746 | 162,207 | 170,141 | 415,003 | 452,508 |
| | Female | 123,137 | 135,354 | 139,827 | 422,212 | 449,010 |
| Breast | Female | 818,223 | 883,935 | 937,301 | 2,681,040 | 2,841,885 |
| DICOSC | remare | 010,223 | 003,933 | JJ1,3U1 | 2,001,040 | 2,041,000 |
| Cervix | Female | 37,983 | 39,767 | 39,882 | 202,962 | 208,595 |
| Carrer C III a | Dama la | 160 220 | 100 620 | 100 713 | FF2 070 | 602 502 |
| Corpus & Uterus, NOS | Female | 160,329 | 180,638 | 180,713 | 553,870 | 603,503 |
| 1400 | | | | | | |
| Ovary ^f | Female | 55,497 | 64,242 | 64,294 | 164,877 | 185,160 |

 $[\]overline{\text{U.S. 2009 cancer prevalence}}$ counts are based on 2009 cancer prevalence proportions from the SEER 9 registries and 1/1/2009 U.S. population estimates based on the average of 2008 and 2009 population estimates from the U.S. Bureau of the Census.

b

d

Prevalence estimates are ambiguous for those with multiple cancers, unless the tumor inclusion criteria are understood. Depending on the application, different inclusion criteria may be appropriate. This table provides three different methods of tumor inclusion:

⁽c) First invasive tumor ever

⁽d) First invasive tumor for each cancer site diagnosed during the previous 34 years (1975-2008)
(e) First invasive tumor for each cancer site diagnosed during the previous 5 years (2004-2008)
For definitions (d) and (e) all sites is treated as a separate cancer "site".

Consider a woman who had three invasive cancers: Melanoma in 1981; Breast cancer in 2004;

Melanoma in 2005.

In method (c) the melanoma is the woman's first cancer, and is counted for the melanoma and all sites 34-year limited duration prevalence. For 5-year limited duration prevalence, the woman is not counted at all since her first cancer occurred more than 5 years prior to 1/1/2009. In method (d) the 1981 melanoma is counted for the melanoma and all sites 34-year limited duration prevalence. The 2004 breast cancer is counted for the breast 5-year and 34-year limited duration prevalence.

In method (e) the 2004 breast cancer is counted for the breast cancer and all sites 5-year limited duration prevalence. The 2005 melanoma is counted for 5-year limited duration prevalence for melanoma.

Ovary excludes borderline cases or histologies 8442, 8451, 8462, 8472, and 8473.

Table 1.21 - continued U.S. Prevalence Counts, Invasive Cancers Only, January 1, 2009^a Using Different Tumor Inclusion Criteriab

5-Year Limited Duration

34-year Limited Duration

| Site | Sex | 1st Invasive Tumor Ever ^c | 1st Per Site in Previous (34) Years ^d | 1st Per Site in Previous 5 Years ^e | 1st Invasive Tumor Ever ^c | 1st Per Site in Previous 34 Years ^d |
|------------------|------------|--|--|---|--|--|
| Prostate | Male | 991,610 | 1,069,850 | 1,069,879 | 2,494,988 | 2,659,051 |
| Prostate | Male | 991,610 | 1,009,650 | 1,009,079 | 2,494,900 | 2,039,031 |
| Testis | Male | 41,292 | 42,052 | 42,698 | 194,935 | 197,533 |
| Urinary Bladder | Both Sexes | 196,403 | 243,253 | 248,175 | 540,518 | 626,417 |
| | Male | 148,936 | 185,112 | 189,064 | 402,281 | 466,103 |
| | Female | 47,467 | 58,141 | 59,111 | 138,237 | 160,314 |
| Kidney & | Both Sexes | 137,327 | 166,272 | 168,023 | 309,168 | 359,955 |
| Renal Pelvis | Male | 82,513 | 101,559 | 102,846 | 182,285 | 214,227 |
| | Female | 54,814 | 64,713 | 65,177 | 126,883 | 145,728 |
| Brain & | Both Sexes | 42,492 | 44,665 | 45,128 | 121,848 | 125,138 |
| Nervous System | Male | 23,270 | 24,518 | 24,750 | 64,666 | 66,457 |
| | Female | 19,222 | 20,147 | 20,378 | 57,182 | 58,681 |
| Thyroid | Both Sexes | 150,696 | 166,265 | 166,781 | 456,180 | 484,996 |
| | Male | 33,895 | 39,037 | 39,179 | 99,597 | 108,060 |
| | Female | 116,801 | 127,228 | 127,602 | 356,583 | 376,936 |
| Hodgkin Lymphoma | Both Sexes | 37,947 | 40,392 | 40,402 | 161,071 | 165,355 |
| | Male | 20,359 | 21,735 | 21,735 | 83,458 | 85,731 |
| | Female | 17,588 | 18,657 | 18,667 | 77,613 | 79,624 |
| Non-Hodgkin | Both Sexes | 193,568 | 226,608 | 228,204 | 474,455 | 529,222 |
| Lymphoma | Male | 101,809 | 120,766 | 121,658 | 246,926 | 276,020 |
| | Female | 91,759 | 105,842 | 106,546 | 227,529 | 253,202 |
| Myeloma | Both Sexes | 45,747 | 53,626 | 53,674 | 70,950 | 81,089 |
| | Male | 24,230 | 28,956 | 28,992 | 38,319 | 44,359 |
| | Female | 21,517 | 24,670 | 24,682 | 32,631 | 36,730 |
| Leukemia | Both Sexes | 108,472 | 124,139 | 124,315 | 266,026 | 291,521 |
| | Male | 62,188 | 71,959 | 72,042 | 150,062 | 165,245 |
| | Female | 46,284 | 52,180 | 52,273 | 115,964 | 126,276 |
| Acute | Both Sexes | 15,984 | 16,396 | 16,396 | 62,732 | 63,353 |
| Lymphocytic | Male | 9,278 | 9,448 | 9,448 | 34,732 | 34,950 |
| Leukemia | Female | 6,706 | 6,948 | 6,948 | 28,000 | 28,403 |
| Childhood | Both Sexes | 61,498 | 61,622 | 62,135 | 288,648 | 289,141 |
| (Ages 0-19) | Male | 32,966 | 33,016 | 33,253 | 148,843 | 149,048 |
| | Female | 28,532 | 28,606 | 28,882 | 139,805 | 140,093 |
| Kaposi Sarcoma | Both Sexes | 7,129 | 7,546 | 7,546 | 23,623 | 24,764 |
| | Male | 6,715 | 7,047 | 7,047 | 22,336 | 23,276 |
| | Female | 414 | 499 | 499 | 1,287 | 1,488 |
| Mesothelioma | Both Sexes | 3,040 | 3,957 | 3,957 | 4,570 | 5,673 |
| | Male | 2,095 | 2,759 | 2,759 | 2,694 | 3,484 |
| | Female | 945 | 1,198 | 1,198 | 1,876 | 2,189 |

U.S. 2009 cancer prevalence counts are based on 2009 cancer prevalence proportions from the SEER 9 registries and 1/1/2009 U.S. population estimates based on the average of 2008 and 2009 population estimates from the U.S. Bureau of the Census.

d

Prevalence estimates are ambiguous for those with multiple cancers, unless the tumor inclusion criteria are understood. Depending on the application, different inclusion criteria may be appropriate. This table provides three different methods of tumor inclusion:

(c) First invasive tumor ever

(d) First invasive tumor for each cancer site diagnosed during the previous 34 years (1975-2008)

(e) First invasive tumor for each cancer site diagnosed during the previous 5 years (2004-2008)

For definitions (d) and (e) all sites is treated as a separate cancer "site"

Consider a woman who had three invasive cancers: Melanoma in 1981; Breast cancer in 2004;

Melanoma in 2005.

In method (c) the melanoma is the woman's first cancer, and is counted for the melanoma and all sites 34-year limited duration prevalence. For 5-year limited duration prevalence, the woman is not counted at all since her first cancer occurred more than 5 years prior to 1/1/2009. In method (d) the 1981 melanoma is counted for the melanoma and all sites 34-year limited duration prevalence. The 2004 breast cancer is counted for the breast 5-year and 34-year limited duration prevalence.

In method (e) the 2004 breast cancer is counted for the breast cancer and all sites 5-year limited duration prevalence. The 2005 melanoma is counted for 5-year limited duration prevalence for melanoma.

Table 1.22
U.S. Complete Prevalence Counts, Invasive Cancers Only, January 1, 2009^a
By Age at Prevalence

| | Age at Prevalence | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Site/Sex | All Ages ^c | 0-9 | 10-19 | 20-29 | 30-39 | 40-49 | 50-59 | 60-69 | 70+ |
| All Sites | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 5,809,017 | 18,156 | 41,323 | 80,500 | 150,710 | 346,280 | 815,636 | 1,465,844 | 2,890,567 |
| Females | 6,740,016 | 15,649 | 35,203 | 83,134 | 219,550 | 622,449 | 1,226,028 | 1,600,054 | 2,937,950 |
| Oral Cavity & Pharynx | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 172,502 | 67 | 418 | 1,505 | 3,416 | 14,153 | 41,881 | 49,752 | 61,309 |
| Females | 91,610 | 101 | 493 | 1,453 | 3,530 | 8,334 | 17,445 | 21,205 | 39,049 |
| The same of the sa | | | | | | | | | |
| Esophagus Males | 24,657 | 0 | 0 | 38 | 100 | 1,059 | 4,426 | 0.260 | 10,588 |
| Males Females | 7,170 | 0 | 0 0 | 0 | 186 39 | 314 | | 8,360 | • |
| remales | 7,170 | U | U | U | 39 | 314 | 1,070 | 1,656 | 4,091 |
| Stomach | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 39,694 | 0 | 17 | 78 | 688 | 2,436 | 6,519 | 9,680 | 20,275 |
| Females | 30,232 | 4 | 11 | 165 | 643 | 2,169 | 4,233 | 5,764 | 17,243 |
| Colon & Rectum | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 558,408 | 11 | 69 | 1,116 | 5,277 | 24,270 | 77,071 | 129,789 | 320,804 |
| Females | 581,302 | 0 | 86 | 1,202 | 5,090 | 22,495 | 64,292 | 107,339 | 380,797 |
| Liver & Intrahep | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 24,615 | 438 | 554 | 494 | 438 | 1,581 | 8,481 | 7,111 | 5,516 |
| Females | 10,913 | 466 | 435 | 332 | 473 | 786 | 2,384 | 2,609 | 3,430 |
| Pancreas | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 18,537 | 0 | 23 | 68 | 321 | 1,356 | 4,100 | 5,731 | 6,939 |
| Females | 19,649 | 0 | 47 | 135 | 418 | 1,377 | 3,454 | 5,181 | 9,036 |
| Larynx | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 71,550 | 0 | 0 | 66 | 221 | 2,095 | 10,475 | 20,267 | 38,425 |
| Females | 17,521 | 0 | 0 | 48 | 143 | 1,051 | 3,163 | 4,474 | 8,642 |
| Lung & Bronchus | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 178,447 | 45 | 80 | 454 | 1,086 | 5,587 | 24,209 | 52,348 | 94,640 |
| Females | 209,203 | 34 | 47 | 363 | 1,291 | 7,893 | 27,437 | 57,808 | 114,331 |
| Melanoma of the Skin | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 427,519 | 72 | 764 | 5,002 | 17,503 | 47,272 | 91,489 | 111,843 | 153,573 |
| Females | 448,192 | 95 | 950 | 10,770 | 33,163 | 72,253 | 104,576 | 99,252 | 127,133 |

U.S. 2009 cancer prevalence counts are based on 2009 cancer prevalence proportions from the SEER 9 registries (San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah, and Atlanta) and 1/1/2009 U.S. population estimates based on the average of 2008 and 2009 population estimates from the U.S. Bureau of the Census. Prevalence was calculated using the

First Malignant Primary Only for a person.

Cases diagnosed more than 34 years ago were estimated using the completeness index method (Capocaccia et. al. 1997, Merrill et. al. 2000).

Due to rounding, the sum of the age specific estimates may not equal the all ages estimate.

Table 1.22 - continued U.S. Complete Prevalence Counts, Invasive Cancers Only, January 1, 2009ª By Age at Prevalence

| | Age at Prevalence | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------|--------|-----------------|--------------------|---------|------------------|--------------------|
| Site/Sex | All Ages ^c | 0-9 | 10-19 | 20-29 | 30-39 | 40-49 | 50-59 | 60-69 | 70+ |
| Breast | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 14,303 | 0 | 0 | 22 | 103 | 498 | 2 002 | 2 006 | 7 (01 |
| Males Females | 2,747,209 | 0 | 86 | 2,487 | 35,584 | 498 212,685 | 2,093 | 3,896 733,979 | 7,691 1,240,161 |
| remales | 2,747,209 | U | 86 | 2,487 | 35,584 | 212,685 | 522,225 | 733,979 | 1,240,161 |
| Cervix | | | | | | | | | |
| Females | 247,556 | 0 | 68 | 2,050 | 16,434 | 42,782 | 59,350 | 52,979 | 73,893 |
| Corpus & Uterus, NOS | | | | | | | | | |
| Females | 589,789 | 0 | 56 | 412 | 5,572 | 24,294 | 82,675 | 148,774 | 328,006 |
| | , | | | | .,. | , | , , , | - , | , |
| Ovary ^d | | | | | | | | | |
| Females | 182,710 | 66 | 932 | 3,503 | 6,560 | 19,171 | 39,536 | 45,524 | 67,418 |
| Prostate | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 2,496,420 | 34 | 69 | 89 | 247 | 19,652 | 216,595 | 687,644 | 1,572,090 |
| Urinary Bladder | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 411,161 | 56 | 110 | 595 | 2,405 | 11,643 | 42,320 | 94,909 | 259,122 |
| Females | 143,089 | 34 | 56 | 162 | 1,087 | 4,412 | 13,373 | 29,661 | 94,303 |
| Kidney & Renal Pelvis | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 188,341 | 1,507 | 2,373 | 2,601 | 4,936 | 16,313 | 37,165 | 53,360 | 70,087 |
| Females | 131,799 | 1,408 | 2,607 | 2,769 | 4,642 | 11,613 | 22,637 | 30,925 | 55,198 |
| | | _, | _, | _, | -, | , | , | | |
| Hodgkin Lymphoma | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 90,420 | 168 | 2,316 | 9,264 | 16,301 | 23,466 | 20,120 | 12,217 | 6,567 |
| Females | 84,475 | 146 | 1,642 | 9,767 | 16,451 | 22,548 | 18,024 | 9,302 | 6,597 |
| Non-Hodgkin Lymphoma | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 252,012 | 810 | 3,472 | 7,162 | 12,801 | 28,228 | 49,236 | 62,729 | 87,574 |
| Females | 232,051 | 387 | 1,793 | 4,203 | 8,302 | 19,927 | 39,219 | 53,951 | 104,268 |
| Myeloma | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 38,403 | 0 | 6 | 50 | 485 | 2,628 | 7,535 | 12,343 | 15,356 |
| Females | 32,754 | 0 | 0 | 22 | 276 | 2,112 | 5,612 | 9,822 | 14,911 |
| Louisomia | | | | | | | | | |
| Leukemia Males | 152,597 | 6,389 | 12,636 | 11,647 | 10 425 | 12,678 | 20,796 | 29,694 | 48,332 |
| Males Females | 152,597 | 5,389 5,232 | 12,636 | 11,647 | 10,425 9,042 | 9,418 | 13,463 | 29,694 19,494 | 48,332 41,777 |
| reillates | 119,090 | 5,434 | 10,502 | 10,10/ | 9,042 | y, 1 ⊥8 | 13,403 | 19,494 | 41,/// |
| Acute Lymphocytic Leuk | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 36,576 | 5,244 | 10,969 | 9,000 | 5,888 | 3,114 | 1,140 | 773 | 448 |
| Females | 29,614 | 4,381 | 8,829 | 7,398 | 4,995 | 2,241 | 767 | 687 | 315 |

U.S. 2009 cancer prevalence counts are based on 2009 cancer prevalence proportions from the SEER 9 registries (San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah, and Atlanta) and 1/1/2009 U.S. population estimates based on the average of 2008 and 2009 population estimates from the U.S. Bureau of the Census. Prevalence was calculated using the First Malignant Primary Only for a person.

Cases diagnosed more than 34 years ago were estimated using the completeness index method (Capocaccia et. al. 1997, Merrill et. al. 2000).

Due to rounding, the sum of the age specific estimates may not equal the all ages estimate.